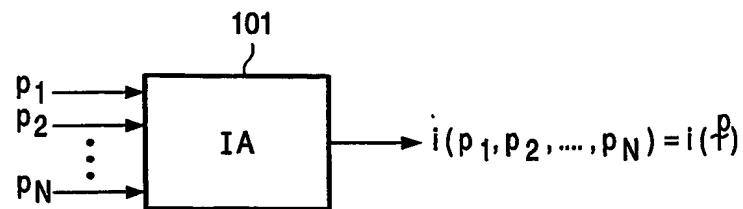FIG. 1
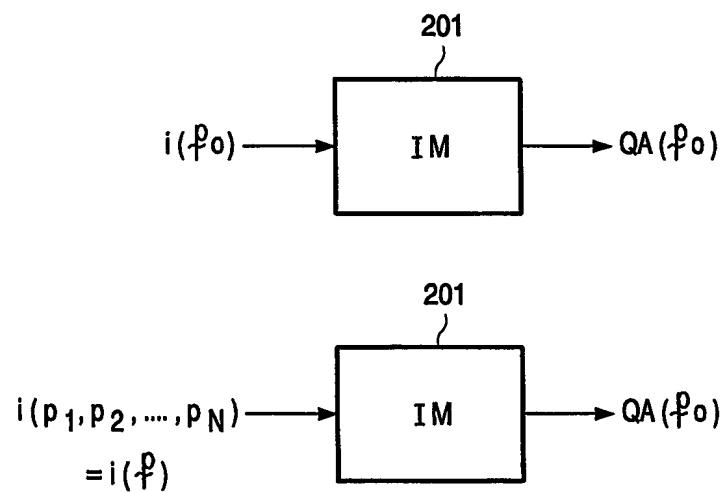

$$\Delta(\vec{p}) = QA(\vec{p}o) - QA(\vec{p})$$

FIG. 2

$$i(\overset{p}{\sim}) = i(p_1, p_2)$$
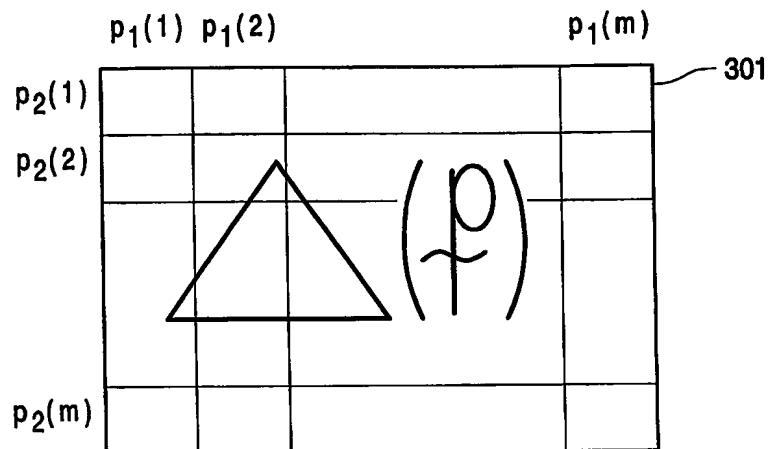

FIG. 3

FIG. 4